

# Fokker-Planck Modelling: An Update

Gordon Drukier  
Yale University

Modest-6  
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Detailed &  
Time Consuming

N-body  
Liouville eqn

Fokker-Planck  
Boltzmann eqn

Gas sphere  
Moment eqns

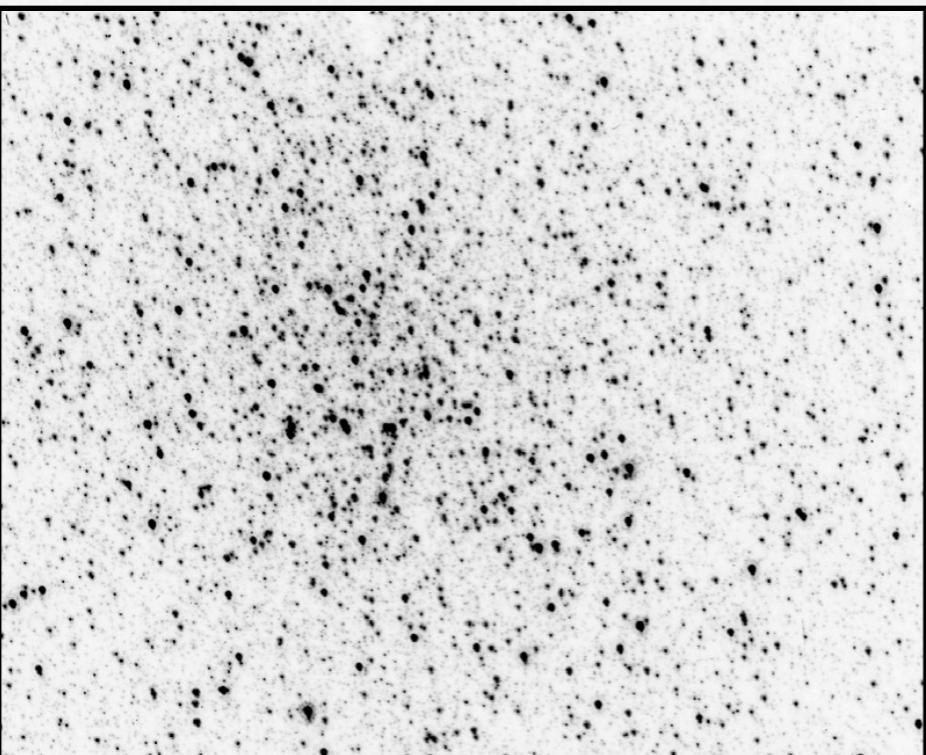
Orbit averaged vs. Dynamical

Direct vs. Monte Carlo

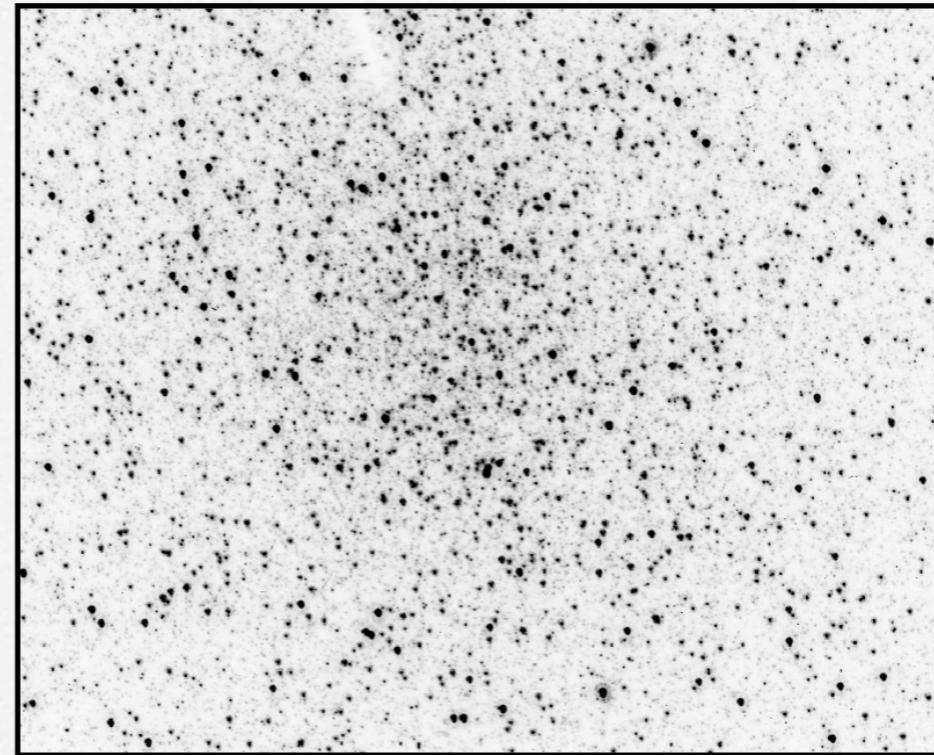
Isotropic vs Anisotropic

Virial  
Virial thm  
Simplified  
Quick

# A FP perspective on central black holes



NGC 6388



NGC 6441

# What this code will contain:

Anisotropy

Spherical symmetry

Mass spectrum

Stellar evolution

Tidal boundary

Central point mass with loss cone

Three-body binary heating

# Antecedents

Cohn & Kulsrud (1978): A static code with a central black hole

Cohn (1979): First of the direct, anisotropic, OA codes

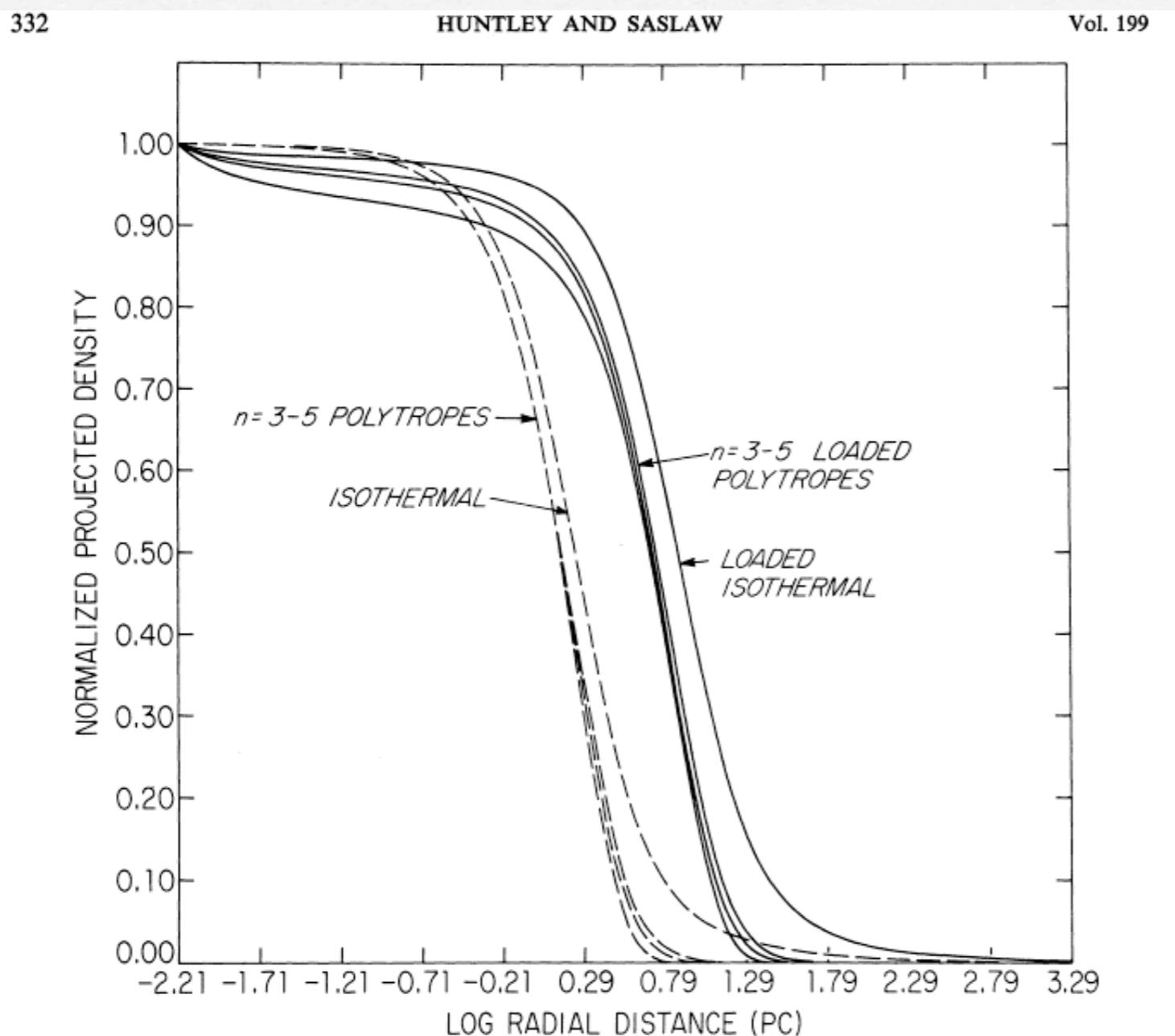
Drukier (1995): Augmented isotropic code

Drukier et al. (1999): Modernized version of Cohn '79

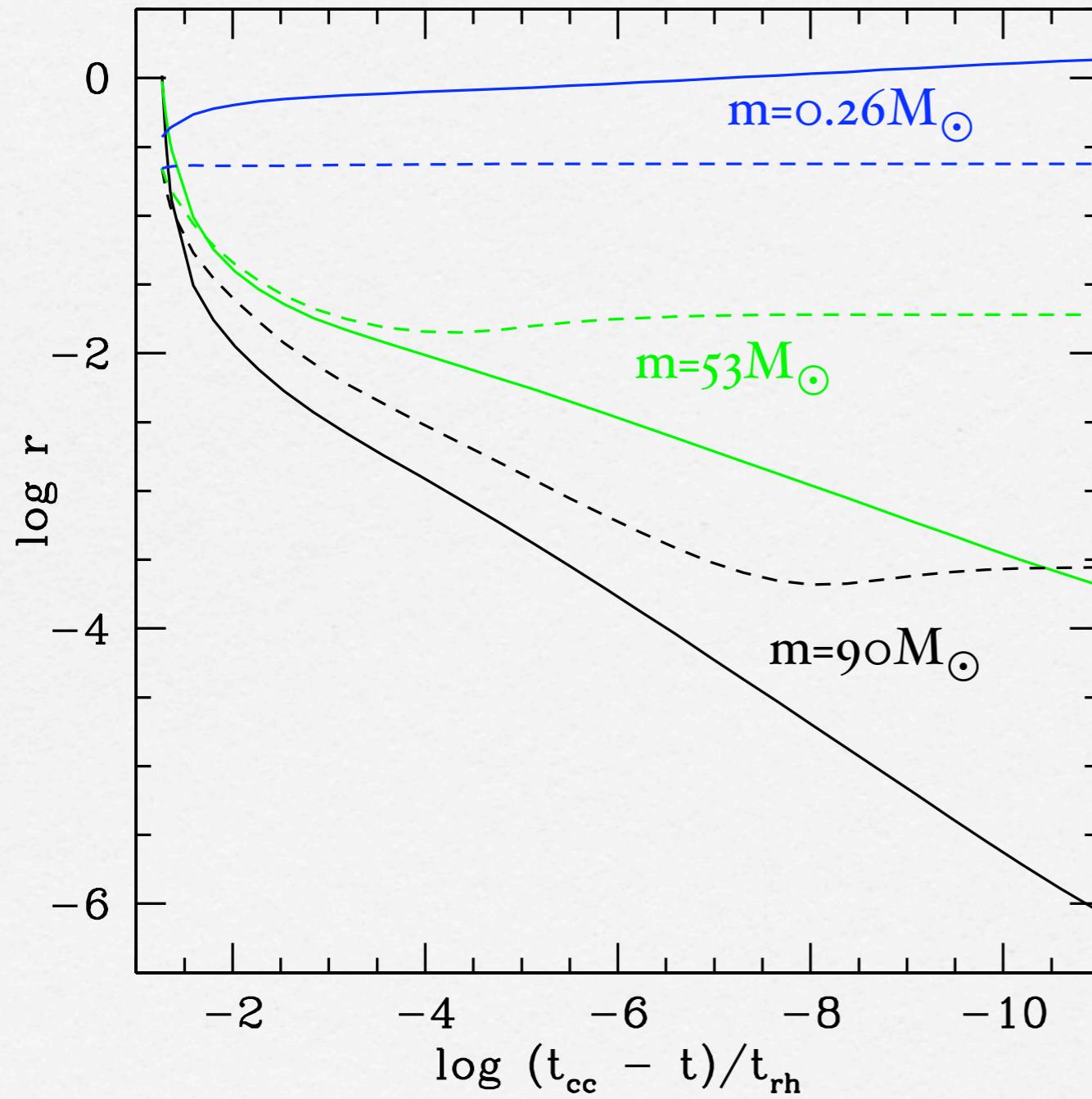
Takahashi (1995-2000): A parallel line of development.

# How to put in the hole?

Initially there: e.g. loaded polytrope



# How to put in the hole?



Dynamically formed

— core radius

----- 0.01 Lagrangian radius

# Initial conditions

IMF

Black hole masses

Cluster mass & radius

Try for particular clusters?

or something more generic?

What observables are of most interest?

Your input is welcome.  
[drukier@astro.yale.edu](mailto:drukier@astro.yale.edu)